

Color the carts the correct colors! GRAY = Garbage/Landfill BLUE = Recyclables GREEN = Organics

Remember the 5Rs:



Reduce...the amount of things you need. Repair or borrow items instead of buying new ones!

Reuse...everyday items. Carry a reusable water bottle with you!

Refuse...Only use the items you need. Avoid single-serve and single-use items like straws, napkins, plastic utensils and bottled water!

Rot (Compost)... Use the green organics bin. Fill it with compostable yard trimmings, food scraps and food-soiled paper!

Recycle...Paper, Metal, Glass and Plastic #1-#7. Keep it clean-properly sort to avoid contamination!

Proper sorting makes a difference! What belongs in each cart?



Recycling Conserves Water! Word Scramble

- Making paper from recycled fibers uses 49% less water than making paper from virgin fibers.
- Recycling one ton of paper saves 7,000 gallons of water.
- Recycling one ton of glass requires 50% less water (12,000 gallons) than making glass from raw materials.
- Recycling **aluminum** creates 97% **ESS** water **pollution** than making new metal from ore.
- Recycling steel SAVES 40% of water used to make steel from ore.
- It takes 3-gallons of water to produce 1-gallon of bottled water.

Unscramble the letters to create terms used in the bullet list to the left. Use the letters in the circles to spell out what you can do by recycling.



Sources: conservatree.org www.epa.gov www.deq.state.or.us www.cleanair.org www.coastal.ca.gov www.nemcog.org

LIST ONE THING YOU WILL DO TO SAVE WATER:

Single-use vs. Reusables

Avoid single-use items and use reusable items to reduce the amount of garbage you create.

Circle the items that help to reduce waste.



Fork to Farm: The Composting



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- 25% of the food Americans buy is thrown away.
- Retail value of preventable food waste = \$166 billion/year.
- 25% of U.S. fresh water goes to producing food we throw away.
- American's pay \$1.3 billion a year to landfill food waste.
- Organic waste produces 135 million tons of greenhouse gases/year.
- 4% of total U.S. oil consumption is used for food production.

Source: Natural Resources Defense Council http://www.nrdc.org/living/eatingwell/files/foodwaste_2pgr.pdf LIST AN ITEM AT HOME **OR SCHOOL THAT YOU CAN COMPOST:**





Sheets are shaped into cans.

flat sheets.

BAUXITE **ELECTROLYSIS FACTORIES** MANUFACTURING RECYCLE REDUCE SHEETS

WORD SEARCH

ALUMINUM

CANS

MINE

REUSE

DID YOU KNOW?

- Recycling aluminum uses only 5% of the energy required to create aluminum from bauxite.
- Water pollution is reduced 97% when using recycled aluminum instead of bauxite.

SSVNSXPLFIMNMKN MEHHOUKJWPUAE KO HTIESMCTRVNTR JW HEKRETGXSUIHF LV BBRCOTNAFXMEXMF V OW IWTSAUPUURTR TFWHHCADWLXMOE M W J F L H T B A G I A T K U D EFBBUQLAFSNACIU NNYROYMRECYCLEC XISISYLORTCELE D NAMNERYEJYKUXI Ι GPKJAIUURZFDBYJ DFJMONSVKGLGNYO UVTGPEZSFFTRWYP

MATERIAL LIFE CYCLES Paper Manufacturing People have three options after they are finished LANDFILL using paper If paper is products. landfilled, the cycle is broken. **REUSE/ROT** Trees are harvested. Paper is composted Logs are transported or reused for to paper mills. packaging, arts & WORD crafts, animal bedding, Paper products are manufactured and or other products. SEARCH delivered to stores. BALES CRAFTS ENERGY Material is LOGS transported to PAPER PAPERMILLS manufacturers to create POLLUTION RECYCLE new products. RECYCLE Paper products are REDUCE collected. Recycling REUSE centers separate ROT material. TREES COMPOST WOODPULP SCDSTHVPFZSPCCW **DID YOU KNOW?**

When new products are made from recycled paper instead of virgin wood pulp:

- Energy use is reduced by 64%.
- Water use is reduced by 50%.
- Air pollution is reduced by 74%.
- 17 trees are saved.
- 5 times more jobs are created.

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What belongs in the Kitchen Pail?

All Food Scraps (Fresh, Frozen, Cooked and Moldy) and Food-Soiled Paper belong. Match the items on the left with the correct photo on the right.



MATERIAL LIFE CYCLES Glass Manufacturing



DID YOU KNOW?

- Every ton of glass recycled saves over a ton of natural resources.
- For every 10% of recycled glass used to make new glass, the energy cost drops 2-3%.

EDNJZVSHKZSKELB

The Handy Kitchen Pail.

Use it to store food scraps and food-soiled paper until you empty into the green **Organics** cart.

Follow the maze to put the stale donut in the kitchen pail!



YAY! You can breathe easier...

The ACI collection vehicle fleet is powered by Compressed Natural Gas (CNG)!

THE BENEFITS OF USING CNG:

- Reduced carbon footprint/emissions.
- Reduced noise.
- Reduced fuel cost.

Draw yourself driving the collection truck!



MATERIAL LIFE CYCLES Compost Manufacturing



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• Every pound of recycled PET plastic flakes used reduces greenhouse gas emissions by 71%, rather than using raw materials to make PET plastics.

Different types of trucks for collecting materials:

Which one of these trucks collects your garbage, recyclables and organics?



AUTOMATED SIDE LOADER (ASL): Used to empty carts. Has a hydraulic arm that "automates" the collection process and "loads" (empties) carts into a "side" hopper.



FRONT END LOADER (FEL): Used to empty bins. Has hydraulic forks that slide into the pockets of bins and lifts the bin over the "front end" of the truck to "load" (empty) bins into a hopper in the top of the truck.



REAR END LOADER (REL): Used to collect a variety of items. (ACI uses them to collect holiday trees.) Has a hydraulic blade that compacts materials that are "loaded" by hand into the "rear end" hopper of the truck.

MATERIAL LIFE CYCLES Waste to Landfill



DID YOU KNOW?

- The average American creates 4.38 lbs of garbage per day.
- 135 million tons of garbage went to American landfills in 2012.
- Landfills create 17.5% of all man-made methane gas. Methane contributes to global warming.
- Materials that are dumped at a landfill never enter the economic market again. This causes us to use more of Earth's precious finite resources and in so doing use more energy and create more pollution.
- We can take better care of the planet by practicing the 5Rs: Reduce, Reuse, Refuse, Rot (compost) and Recycle!

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TRUCK

WASTE



Small changes can add up to BIG reductions in waste. Take the "Aim for Zero" pledge to reduce waste!

I, _____, pledge to do my best to reduce waste! I will practice the 5Rs (Reduce, Reuse, Refuse, Rot (Compost) and Recycle) while at home, school and play. One of the things I will do to reduce waste is:

GLASS LIFE CYCLE WORD SEARCH SOLUTION

E + + + + + + H + + S + + + + J N + + + + S + C + E + + + + A + O + + A + O + + I + + + + R + + T A + L + + + R E U S E S + + D S O + + + + O + + S + L + O + R E S + + + T + + D +IS+S++MARECYCLE Q + + + + + B I N + A + + O + UTELLUCOLDF+SM+ I E + + + + + + T + + S + + + D + C + + + + + + T A + + + + + + + U + + + + + L L + + + + + + + + D + + + G + + E + + + + + + + + E + + + + + + S + + (Over, Down, Direction) BOTTLES(7,8,SE) COLORS(9,2,SW) CULLET(7,9,W)

FACTORIES(11,9,N) GLASS(9,13,NE) JARS(1,2,S) LIMESTONE(9,9,NW) LIQUID(1,6,S) MOLDS(14,9,N) RECYCLE(9,7,E) REDUCE(7,15,NW) REUSE(11,4,E) SAND(7,6,SE) SODAASH(2,7,NE)

GARBAGE LIFE CYCLE WORD SEARCH SOLUTION

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(Over, Down, Direction) COMPACTION(9,10,N) DUMP(5,7,SW) FINITE(7,6,NW) GARBAGE(15,5,S) LANDFILL(1,6,SE) METHANE(7,7,SW) POLLUTION(1,9,NE) RECYCLE(13,5,W) REDUCE(12,6,N) RESOURCES(6,9,E) REUSE(13,8,S) TRASH(3,13,E) TRUCK(1,4,SE) WASTE(2,6,NE)

COMPOST LIFE CYCLE WORD SEARCH SOLUTION

 $\begin{array}{c} + + & \mathrm{N} + \mathrm{C} \ \mathrm{R} + \mathrm{W} + \mathrm{E} \ \mathrm{R} + \mathrm{T} + \mathrm{S} \\ + & \mathrm{Y} + \mathrm{O} \ \mathrm{U} \ \mathrm{I} \ \mathrm{I} + \mathrm{L} + \mathrm{E} \ \mathrm{N} \ \mathrm{S} + \mathrm{T} \\ \mathrm{C} + \mathrm{A} \ \mathrm{N} \ \mathrm{I} \ \mathrm{N} \ \mathrm{N} \ \mathrm{C} + \mathrm{S} \ \mathrm{D} \ \mathrm{I} \ \mathrm{O} + \mathrm{N} \\ + & \mathrm{W} \ \mathrm{O} \ \mathrm{R} \ \mathrm{D} \ \mathrm{T} \ \mathrm{Y} \ \mathrm{A} \ \mathrm{P} + \mathrm{U} \ \mathrm{T} \ \mathrm{P} + \mathrm{A} \\ + & \mathrm{F} \ \mathrm{R} \ \mathrm{R} \ \mathrm{D} \ \mathrm{C} \ \mathrm{I} \ \mathrm{A} \ \mathrm{G} + \mathrm{C} \ \mathrm{R} \ \mathrm{M} + \mathrm{N} \\ \mathrm{F} \ \mathrm{E} \ \mathrm{O} \ \mathrm{I} \ \mathrm{E} \ \mathrm{W} \ \mathrm{R} \ \mathrm{S} + \mathrm{R} \ \mathrm{E} \ \mathrm{O} \ \mathrm{O} + \mathrm{I} \\ + & \mathrm{W} \ \mathrm{S} \ \mathrm{R} \ \mathrm{N} \ \mathrm{C} \ \mathrm{A} + \mathrm{O} + \mathrm{O} \ \mathrm{G} \ \mathrm{G} \ \mathrm{C} + \mathrm{M} \\ \mathrm{S} \ \mathrm{+} \ \mathrm{U} \ \mathrm{S} \ \mathrm{G} \ \mathrm{R} \ \mathrm{S} \ \mathrm{S} + \mathrm{P} \ \mathrm{H} \ \mathrm{E} \ \mathrm{H} \ \mathrm{N} + \mathrm{H} \\ + & \mathrm{H} \ \mathrm{D} \ \mathrm{E} \ \mathrm{R} \ \mathrm{H} \ \mathrm{S} \ \mathrm{T} + \mathrm{M} \ \mathrm{N} + \mathrm{H} \\ \mathrm{H} \ \mathrm{H} \ \mathrm{O} \ \mathrm{C} \ \mathrm{C} \ \mathrm{R} \ \mathrm{E} \ \mathrm{S} \ \mathrm{I} \ \mathrm{O} \ \mathrm{O} \ \mathrm{C} + \mathrm{H} \\ + & \mathrm{H} \ \mathrm{O} \ \mathrm{C} \ \mathrm{C} \ \mathrm{R} \ \mathrm{E} \ \mathrm{N} \ \mathrm{N} \ \mathrm{C} + \mathrm{H} \\ \mathrm{H} \ \mathrm{H} \\ \mathrm{H} \ \mathrm{H} \$

(Over, Down, Direction) COMPOST(13,7,N) CONSERVE(9,12,W) CONTAMINANTS(15,12,N) CURING(1,3,SE) DECOMPOSITION(15,13,NW) EROSION(1,15,E) FOODSCRAPS(1,12,NE) NITROGEN(12,2,S) ORGANIC(11,7,NW) RECYCLE(4,7,NE) REDUCE(11,1,S) REUSE(6,10,NW) RUNOFF(6,1,SW) SCREENING(3,11,E) SHRED(8,9,W) WINDROWS(8,1,SW) YARDWASTE(2,2,SE)

PLASTIC LIFE CYCLE WORD SEARCH SOLUTION

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ALUMINUM LIFE CYCLE WORD SEARCH SOLUTION

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(Uver, JOHN, Difection) ALUMINUM(11, 8, N) BAUXITE(7, 8, NE) CANS(13, 9, W) ELECTROLYSIS(15, 11, W) FACTORIES(9, 9, NW) MANUFACTURING(13, 1, SW) MINE(4, 12, NW) RECYCLE(8, 10, E) REDUCE(15, 6, S) REUSE(10, 11, SW) SHEETS(2, 1, SE)

PAPER LIFE CYCLE WORD SEARCH SOLUTION

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(Over, Down, Direction) BALES(14,5,N) CRAFTS(8,1,E) ENERGY(7,1,S) LOGS(10,4,NE) PAPER(13,5,SW) PAPERMILLS(13,8,W) POLLUTION(9,14,NW) RECYCLE(1,7,NE) REDUCE(9,8,SE) REUSE(14,12,NW) TREES(11,11,W) VERMICOMPOSTING(15,1,SW) WOODPULP(15,9,N) FORK TO FARM WORD SCRAMBLE SOLUTION

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<u>FORK</u> <u>TO</u> <u>FARM</u>

RECYCLING SAVES WATER WORD SCRAMBLE SOLUTION

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\underline{R} & \underline{E} & \underline{C} & \underline{Y} & \underline{C} & \underline{L} & \underline{I} & \underline{N} & \underline{G} \\
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\underline{P} & \underline{O} & \underline{L} & \underline{U} & \underline{T} & \underline{I} & \underline{O} & \underline{N} \\
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\end{array}$



SINGLE-USE VS.

<u>CONSERVE</u> <u>WATER</u>

DONUT MAZE SOLUTION





WHAT BELONGS IN THE KITCHEN PAIL? SOLUTION







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